I Mina'trentai Singko Na Liheslaturan Guåhan THE THIRTY-FIFTH GUAM LEGISLATURE Bill HISTORY 1/7/2020 3:17 PM

#### I Mina'trentai Singko Na Liheslaturan Guåhan BILL STATUS

BILL NO.	SPONSOR	TITLE	DATE INTRODUCED	DATE REFERRED	CMTE REFERRED	PUBLIC HEARING DATE	DATE COMMITTEE REPORT FILED	FISCAL NOTES	NOTES
		AN ACT TO ADD A NEW ARTICLE 13 TO CHAPTER 1, DIVISION 1 OF	7/18/19	7/18/19	Committee on General	8/2/19	8/15/19	Request: 7/18/19	
		TITLE 5 GUAM CODE ANNOTATED, RELATIVE TO COMPENSATING	3:00 p.m.		Government Operations,	2:00 p.m.	12:13 p.m.		12/18/19
		ADJUDICATED CLAIMS OF THE GREATEST GENERATION OF GUAM FOR			Appropriations, and Housing			8/13/19	As substituted on the floor
		THE ATROCITIES SUFFERED DURING THE WORLD WAR II OCCUPATION OF GUAM.							
	SESSION DATE	TITLE	DATE PASSED	TRANSMITTED	DUE DATE	PUBLIC LAW NO.	DATE SIGNED	NOTES	
		AN ACT TO ADD A NEW ARTICLE 13 TO CHAPTER 1 OF DIVISION 1,							
		TITLE 5, GUAM CODE ANNOTATED, RELATIVE TO CREATING A GUAM						Red	ceived: 1/3/20
	12/18/19	WAR CLAIMS FUND TO COMPENSATE ADJUDICATED CLAIMS OF THE	12/20/19	12/23/19	1/3/20	35-61	1/3/20	Mess and Comm. Doc. No. 35GL-20-1379.	
		GREATEST GENERATION OF GUAM FOR THE ATROCITIES SUFFERED							
		DURING THE WORLD WAR II OCCUPATION OF GUAM.							

CLERKS OFFICE Page 1

LOURDES A. LEON GUERRERO MAGA'HAGA . GOVERNOR JOSHUA F. TENORIO SIGUNDO MAGA'LAHI . LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR

**HAND-DELIVERED** 

January 3, 2020

HONORABLE TINA ROSE MUÑA BARNES

Speaker I Mina'trentai Singko Na Liheslaturan Guåhan 35th Guam Legislature Guam Congress Building 163 Chalan Santo Papa Hagåtña, Guam 96910

35GL-20-1379 Speaker Tina Rose Muña Barnes

JAN 0 3 2020

Re: Substitute Bill No. 181-35 (COR) – An Act to Add a New Article 13 to Chapter 1 of Division 1, Title 5, Guam Code Annotated, Relative to Creating a Guam War Claims Fund to Compensate Adjudicated Claims of the Greatest Generation of Guam for the Atrocities Suffered During the World War II Occupation of Guam

Dear Madame Speaker:

Over 75 years ago, our people suffered unspeakable harm from Imperial Japanese military forces. After 75 years of waiting, our Greatest Generation can now begin to heal old wounds.

Their loyalty is recognized, their courage is honored, and, soon, a memorandum of agreement with the Department of Treasury can begin the process of healing old wounds.

Signing this bill into law is more than just paying long overdue debt; it acknowledges the pains of the past, is symbolic of the peace of the present, and is about making our Greatest Generation whole.

This meaningful work could not have been accomplished without your courage and tenacity and the partnership you forged on the floor of the 35th Guam Legislature. While a small chorus of cynics have questioned this measure's motive or timing, each of us recognized that those directly impacted by this bill no longer had time to wait.

Fr: Date:

Governor of Guam January 3, 2020

Date: Janu Re: Bill

Bill No. 181-35 (COR)

With the enactment of this law, the long struggle of our manamko' will finally be fully recognized.

While the creation of this local program is essential for those running out of time, this Administration maintains its support for the passage of H.R. 1365. Passage of H.R. 1365 is vital to the payment of all claims adjudicated under federal law.

It is with my deepest honor that I sign Bill 181-35 into **Public Law 35-61**.

Senseremente,

LOURDES A. LEON GUERRERO

Maga'hågan Guåhan Governor of Guam

Enclosure(s): Substitute Bill No. 181-35 (COR) nka Public Law 35-61

cc via email: Sigundo Maga'låhen Guåhan

Compiler of Laws

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## I MINA'TRENTAI SINGKO NA LIHESLATURAN GUÅHAN 2019 (FIRST) Regular Session

# CERTIFICATION OF PASSAGE OF AN ACT TO I MAGA'HÂGAN GUÂHAN

This is to certify that Substitute Bill No. 181-35 (COR), "AN ACT TO ADD A NEW ARTICLE 13 TO CHAPTER 1 OF DIVISION 1, TITLE 5, GUAM CODE ANNOTATED, RELATIVE TO CREATING A GUAM WAR CLAIMS FUND TO COMPENSATE ADJUDICATED CLAIMS OF THE GREATEST GENERATION OF GUAM FOR THE ATROCITIES SUFFERED DURING THE WORLD WAR II OCCUPATION OF GUAM," was on the 20<sup>th</sup> day of December 2019, duly and regularly passed.

Doc. No. 35GL-20-1379.

Public Law No. 35-61



### I MINA'TRENTAI SINGKO NA LIHESLATURAN GUÅHAN 2019 (FIRST) Regular Session

Bill No. 181-35 (COR) As substituted on the Floor.

Introduced by:

Tina Rose Muña Barnes
Amanda L. Shelton
William M. Castro
Régine Biscoe Lee
Kelly Marsh (Taitano), PhD
James C. Moylan
Louise B. Muña
Telena Cruz Nelson
Sabina Flores Perez
Clynton E. Ridgell
Joe S. San Agustin
Telo T. Taitague
Jose "Pedo" Terlaje
Therese M. Terlaje
Mary Camacho Torres

AN ACT TO *ADD* A NEW ARTICLE 13 TO CHAPTER 1 OF DIVISION 1, TITLE 5, GUAM CODE ANNOTATED, RELATIVE TO CREATING A GUAM WAR CLAIMS FUND TO COMPENSATE ADJUDICATED CLAIMS OF THE GREATEST GENERATION OF GUAM FOR THE ATROCITIES SUFFERED DURING THE WORLD WAR II OCCUPATION OF GUAM.

#### BE IT ENACTED BY THE PEOPLE OF GUAM:

- 2 Section 1. Legislative Findings and Intent. During World War II, on
- 3 December 8, 1941, the Imperial Japanese Military invaded and occupied Guam for
- 4 nearly three (3) years. During the period of the island's occupation, approximately

1 twenty thousand (20,000) of its residents comprised largely of *CHamoru* ancestry,

1 ...

2 suffered and were subjected to death, rape, severe personal injury, personal injury,

3 forced labor, forced march, or internment.

On July 21, 1944, U.S. military forces returned to Guam and liberated the island from Japanese occupation. On November 15, 1945, the U.S. Congress passed the Guam Meritorious Claims Act, which was signed into law by President Harry S. Truman as U.S. Public Law 79-224. The Guam Meritorious Claims Act authorized the Secretary of the Navy to grant immediate relief to the residents of Guam by adjudicating and settling claims for property damage, death, or personal injury. Claims in excess of Five Thousand Dollars (\$5,000) needed additional congressional approval and, unlike most claims for property damage, residents of Guam did not receive adequate settlements.

In 1947, Dr. Ernest M. Hopkins chaired a committee appointed by the Secretary of the Navy to evaluate the U.S. Navy's execution of the Guam Meritorious Claims Act. The report generated by the committee, known as the "Hopkins Report," determined that the implementation of the Guam Meritorious Claims Act was not sufficient and payments of claims were made too slow. The Hopkins Report recommended to Congress that changes were necessary to address the inefficiencies; however, Congress failed to adopt any of the recommendations in future war claims legislation.

On December 23, 2016, nearly seventy-two (72) years after the passage of the Guam Meritorious Claims Act, the Guam World War II Loyalty Recognition Act was signed into law as U.S. Public Law 114-328. U.S. Public Law 114-328 recognizes the suffering and loyalty of the people of Guam during the Japanese occupation and authorizes the Foreign Claims Settlement Commission to accept and adjudicate claims, and further directs the U.S. Secretary of the Treasury to make payments of adjudicated claims.

. 1	In 2019, which is the seventy-fifth (75th) year anniversary commemorating the						
2	Liberation of Guam, I Maga'hågan Guåhan and I Liheslaturan Guåhan learned tha						
3	additional congressional action is necessary to fully implement U.S. Public Lav						
4	114-328; and, while congressional action is pending, the remaining survivors o						
5	Guam's World War II occupation with adjudicated claims continue to wait fo						
6	payment of their awards.						
7	Therefore, it is the intent of I Maga'hågan Guåhan and I Mina'trentai Singka						
8	Na Liheslaturan Guåhan to do right by our war survivors.						
9	Section 2. Creating a Guam War Claims Fund. A new Article 13 is						
10	hereby added to Chapter 1 of Division 1, Title 5, Guam Code Annotated, to read as						
11	follows:						
12	"ARTICLE 13						
13	GUAM WAR CLAIMS FUND						
14	§ 11301. Fund Structure and Administration.						
15	(a) There is hereby established the Seventy-fifth (75th) Guam Liberation						
16	War Claims Fund (Fund), which shall be administered by the Department of						
17	Administration.						
18	(b) The purpose of the Fund is to receive deposits to pay for certified claims						
19	to Compensable Guam Victims, as defined in Section 1704(c)(2) of U.S. Public Law						
20	114-328, by the Foreign Claims Settlement Commission, as referenced in Section						
21	1705 of U.S. Public Law 114-328.						
22	(c) I Maga'hågan Guåhan is authorized to transfer such sums as are						
23	available from the General Fund to pay adjudicated claims as of the passage of this						
24	Act from the General Fund appropriations contained within Public Law 34-116 and						
25	Public Law 35-36 for the purposes outlined in Subsection (d) of this Section.						
26	(d) Any funds transferred to the Fund shall only be used to pay						
27	Compensable Guam Victims with certified claims by the Foreign Claims Settlement						

- 1 Commission and such use shall be consistent under a Memorandum of Agreement
- 2 between the Guam Department of Administration and the U.S. Department of the
- 3 Treasury. This Fund shall be exempt from the Governor's transfer authority; and,
- 4 any funds remaining *shall* be subject to legislative appropriation.
- 6 (e) All money reimbursed to the Government of Guam for payment of claims as authorized in Subsection (d) of this Section *shall* be deposited in the Fund.
- 7 (f) The Department of Administration and the Bureau of Budget and 8 Management Research *shall* submit a report every six (6) months to *I Liheslaturan* 9 *Guåhan* and *I Maga'hågan Guåhan* on the status of payments and reimbursements
- to Compensable Guam Victims pursuant to this Article until all payments and
- reimbursements of claims are exhausted. Information provided by the United States
- 12 Government to the Government of Guam concerning the identity of war survivors
- and their application for war claims *shall* be protected and *shall not* be part of the
- 14 public record."
- 15 Section 3. Effective Date. This Act shall be effective upon the execution of
- 16 a Memorandum of Understanding between the United States Government and the
- 17 Government of Guam which sets out the administrative process that must be adhered
- 18 to for the Government of Guam to pay awards; provided, that this Memorandum of
- 19 Understanding must be filed with *I Liheslaturan Guåhan* prior to any funds being
- 20 transferred for the payment of claims.
- Section 4. Severability. If any provision of this Act or its application to any
- 22 person or circumstance is held invalid, the invalidity shall not affect other provisions
- or applications of this Act that can be given effect without the invalid provision or
- 24 application and to this end the provisions of this Act are severable.